

附录二

常见熟词生义



A

1. able(熟义: *adj.* 能; 能够)

My brother is a very **able** teacher. (*adj.* 有才智的; 有才能的)

2. absorb(熟义: *v.* 吸收)

I haven't really had time to **absorb** everything that the boss said. (*v.* 理解; 掌握)

3. account(熟义: *n.* 账目)

There are several **accounts** of the story in the newspaper. (*n.* 报告; 叙述)

4. ache(熟义: *v. & n.* 疼痛)

The boy was **aching** for a gift. (*v.* 渴望)

5. act(熟义: *v.* 行动)

Alcohol **acts** quickly on the brain. (*vi.* 起作用)

6. address(熟义: *n.* 地址 *v.* 写地址)

Professor Li is due to **address** a meeting on how to protect the environment this Friday. (*vt.* 演说; 向……说话)

The president should be **addressed** as "Mr. President". (*v.* 称呼)

The article **addresses** the problems of children's disease. (*v.* 处理)

7. advance(熟义: *v. & n.* 前进; 推进)

She asked for an **advance** on her salary. (*n.* 预付款)

8. affect(熟义: *v.* 影响)

They were deeply **affected/moved/touched** by the news of her death. (*v.* 打动; 使感动)

Be careful not to be **affected/infected** with H7N9. (*v.* 疾病侵袭; 使感染)

9. against(熟义: *prep.* 逆着, 反对; 倚, 靠; 碰; 与……比赛)

The picture looks nice **against** the white wall. (*prep.* 映衬; 以……为背景)

10. age(熟义: *n.* 年龄)

The death of his wife caused him to **age** fast. (*v.* 变老)

11. air(熟义: *n.* 空气; 空中)

The show will be **aired** at 8 p.m. this Sunday. (*v.* 播出; 播送)

Don't **air** your troubles too often. (*v.* 公开表达)

The headmaster's speech gave the meeting a heated **air**. (*n.* 气氛)

12. allow(熟义: *v.* 允许)

You're **allowed/given** an hour to complete the test. (*v.* 给予)

13. alone(熟义: *adv.* 单独地; 一个人地)

We **alone** should determine what is right for us. (*adv.* 仅仅; 只有)

14. arm(熟义: *n.* 胳膊)

He **armed** himself with sticks and stones. (*v.* 武装)

15. attend(熟义: *v.* 出席; 参加)

She hadn't been **attending** during the lesson. (*v.* 注意; 专心)

B

1. badly(熟义: *adv.* 不好地)

The boy **badly** wants a new bike. (*adv.* 非常)

2. balance(熟义: *n. & v.* 平衡)

The **balance** on your account is \$5. (*n.* 余款)

She tries to **balance** home life and career. (*v.* 同等重视)

3. back(熟义: *adv. & n.* 后面)

If you **back** your car out of the driveway, I can get mine in. (*v.* 使倒退)

The union leader decided to **back/support** the government in its action. (*v.* 支持)

4. beat(熟义: *vi.* 敲打; 击败)

When I heard the news, my heart was **beating** faster than usual. (*v.* 心脏跳动)

5. blanket(熟义: *n.* 毯子)

The whole village was **blanketed/covered** with heavy snow. (*v.* 以厚层覆盖)

6. blue(熟义: *adj. & n.* 蓝色)

What makes you feel so **blue**? (*adj.* 忧郁的; 悲伤的)

7. board(熟义: *n.* 木板; 布告牌 *n. & v.* 登上(交通工具))

He sits on the hospital management **board**. (*n.* 委员会)

In our school, the students **board** during the week and go home at weekends. (*v.* 在校寄宿)

8. bridge(熟义: *n.* 桥)

He did much to **bridge** the gulf between himself and his deskmate. (*v.* 消除)

9. build(熟义: *v.* 建筑)

The athlete has a solid **build**. (*n.* 身材; 体形)

C

1. capital(熟义: *n.* 首都, 首府; 资本)

Please write in **capitals**. (*n.* 大写字母)

2. case(熟义: *n.* 情况; 状况)

This is a **case** of fever. (*n.* 病例; 病案)

3. casual(熟义: *adj.* 偶然的; 随便的)

He was employed as a **casual** laborer. (*adj.* 临时的)

4. catch(熟义: *v.* 接住; 领会)

I feel terrible, because I have **caught** a bad cold. (*v.* 染疾)

He was **caught** stealing in the shop. (*v.* 捉住)

5. cause(熟义: *v.* 导致)

For the **cause** of revolution, he did not fear to die. (*n.* 事业; 目标)

6. celebrate(熟义: *vt.* 庆祝)

Many heroes are **celebrated** by the poets. (*v.* 称颂; 赞扬)

7.cell(熟义:n.细胞)

A **cell** is a room for one prisoner in a prison.(n.单间牢房)

8.certain(熟义:adj.确定的;无疑的)

Certain basic rules must be obeyed.(adj.某些)

9.chance(熟义:n.机会)

I'm not sure of winning the speech contest, but let me **take a chance**.(n.冒险)

I **chanced/happened** to be passing when she fell and hurt herself.(v.碰巧)

10.charge(熟义:v.&n.收费;指控)

Before use, the battery must be **charged**.(v.充电)

11.circle(熟义:n.圆;圆形)

The plane continued to **circle** the airport, waiting for permission to land.(v.盘旋)

12.class(熟义:n.班级)

They are the leading **class** in our country.(n.阶级;阶层;等级)

13.clean(熟义:adj.干净的)

Keep the jokes **clean** please!(adj.文明的)

14.cloudy(熟义:adj.阴天的;多云的)

The liquid is rather **cloudy**.(adj.浑浊的;不透明的)

15.conclude(熟义:v.推断出,得出结论)

The team shall attempt to **conclude** this project on time.(v.终止;结束)

16.count(熟义:n.&v.计算;数)

There are 10 people in the classroom **counting** two teachers.(vt.包括)

It is the gifts that count.(v.重要)

17.cost(熟义:v.花费 n.费用;成本;代价)

Joe's brave action **cost** him his life.(v.使丧夫;使损失)

18.course(熟义:n.课程;进程)

Our dinner consisted of three **courses** only.(n.一道菜)

19.cover(熟义:v.覆盖)

The discussion **covered** a wide range of subjects.(v.涉及)

His story was **covered** in ChinaDaily.(v.报道)

Here is 5 pounds, which should **cover** all your expense.(v.足以支付;够付)

D

1.deal(熟义:v.处理;解决)

Having been cheated in a business **deal**, he was reduced to nothing.(n.交易)

2.decline(熟义:v.下降;减少)

The kind shop keeper offered the boys some coffee, but they **declined**.(v.婉言拒绝)

3.deposit(熟义:v.把钱等存入银行)

She **deposited** a pile of books on my desk.(v.放下;放置)

4.desert(熟义:n.沙漠)

He **deserted** his wife and children and went abroad.(v.抛弃;离弃)

5.develop(熟义:v.发展;开发;研制)

Did you have the films **developed**?(v.冲印)

develop a disease(v.患病)

Being tired makes it easier for us to get sick and to **develop** physical problems.(v.出现问题)

6.difficult(熟义:adj.困难的)

You must get the permission of your **difficult** grandmother before getting married.(adj.难以取悦的)

7.digest(熟义:v.消化 n.文摘)

I struggle to **digest** the opinion.(v.理解;领悟)

8.dismiss(熟义:v.解雇;开除)

He did his best to **dismiss** the thought.(v.不予考虑)

9.down(熟义:adv.向下;在下面)

I have been **down** ever since I heard the news.(adj.情绪低落的)

10.drive(熟义:v.驾驶)

Hunger **drove** her to steal.(v.迫使)

We watched Dad **drive** the posts into the ground.(v.将……打入)

E

1.easy(熟义:adj.容易的;安逸的)

She's an **easy** target for their criticisms.(adj.易受攻击的)

2.employ(熟义:v.雇用)

The police **employed** force to open the door.(v.运用;使用)

3.encourage(熟义:v.鼓励;激励)

Burning the field is to **encourage** new plant growth.(v.促进;助长;刺激)

4.engaged(熟义:adj.已订婚)

As a student, he is **engaged** in various school activities.(v.忙于;从事于)

I can't get through, for her line is **engaged**.(adj.电话线被占用的)

5.enter(熟义:v.进入)

He **entered** for an English contest.(v.报名参加)

to **enter** data into a computer(v.输入)

6.equal(熟义:adj.相等的;平等的)

He is **equal** to the task of running a large department.(adj.能胜任的)

7.escape(熟义:v.逃跑;逃脱)

His name **escapes** me for the moment.(v.被忘掉;被忽视)

8.express(熟义:v.表达)

Is there an **express** from Nanjing to Shanghai?(n.特快列车)

9.eye(熟义:n.眼睛)

A surgeon need a good **eye** and a steady hand.(n.视力)

F

1.fail(熟义:v.失败)

He **failed** to keep the appointment.(v.未做)

He is **failing** in health./His health is failing.(v.衰退;衰弱)

2.fancy(熟义:adj.昂贵的)

He **fancied** himself as an authority.(v.自负)

3.fast(熟义:adj.&adv.快的/地)

He's **fast** asleep.(He has a heavy sleep.)(adv.完全地)

4.fine(熟义:adj.美好的;身体好的;晴朗的)

There's a **fine** distinction between the meanings of the two words. (*adj.* 很难描述的)

The driver will be **fined** if he parks the car there. (*v.* 罚款)

5. fix (熟义: *v.* 固定; 安装; 修理)

I'll **fix** a meeting. (*v.* 安排)

Has the date of the next meeting been **fixed**? (*v.* 确定)

6. follow (熟义: *v.* 跟着; 仿效)

He spoke so fast that I couldn't **follow** what he said. (*v.* 理解; 明白)

Why didn't you **follow** my advice? (*v.* 听从; 接受)

7. foreign (熟义: *adj.* 外国的; 外交的)

The subject is **foreign** to me. (*adj.* 陌生的)

8. freeze (熟义: *v.* 结冰; 凝固)

The smile **froze** on her lips. (*v.* 停住; 僵住)

9. free (熟义: *adj.* 自由的; 免费的)

We opened both doors to allow a **free** flow of air through the building. (*adj.* 无阻碍的; 畅通的)

Most of us hope to live a life **free** from pollution. (*v.* 不受……伤害或影响的)

10. fresh (熟义: *adj.* 新鲜的)

There is a shortage of **fresh** water on the island. (*adj.* 淡的; 无盐的)

G

1. given (熟义: *adj.* 规定的)

We can find out how much money is spent on food in any **given** period. (*adj.* 特定的)

2. go (熟义: *v.* 去; 变得)

It **goes** by electricity. (*v.* 机器运行; 运转; 工作)

Did everything **go** smoothly? (*v.* 进展)

The story **goes** that she has been married 5 times. (*v.* 故事发生情况如何)

3. grade (熟义: *n.* 年级)

He got excellent **grades** in exams. (*n.* 成绩等级)

He **graded** the students according to ability. (*v.* 分级)

4. ground (熟义: *n.* 地面)

Did the police have reasonable **grounds** to arrest him? (*n.* 充分的理由)

fertile **ground** for planting crops (*n.* 土壤)

H

1. heavy (熟义: *adj.* 重的)

The traffic today is especially **heavy**. (*adj.* 比一般严重的)

2. height (熟义: *n.* 高度; 身高)

He is at the **height** of his career. (*n.* 顶点)

3. hit (熟义: *v.* 击中; 打击)

The film *American dreams in China* is quite a **hit** of this year. (*n.* 风行一时的事物)

4. hold (熟义: *v.* 握住; 抓住; 抱住)

The stadium **holds** 800,000 people. (*vt.* 容纳)

5. hot (熟义: *adj.* 炎热的)

We're waiting for the **hot** news on the election results. (*adj.* 最新的)

She is one of Hollywood's **hottest** young directors. (*adj.* 走红的)

6. hungry (熟义: *adj.* 饥饿的)

Students are **hungry** for knowledge. (*adj.* 渴望得到)

7. head (熟义: *n.* 头; 首领)

We decided to **head** for home. (*v.* 朝……方向前进)

I

1. identify (熟义: *v.* 鉴定; 说明身份)

Scientists have **identified** a link between diet and cancer. (*v.* 找到; 发现)

2. ill (熟义: *adj.* 生病的; 坏的; 不良的)

The animals were **ill-treated**. (*adv.* 恶劣地)

3. inspire (熟义: *vt.* 激励; 鼓舞)

Her work didn't exactly **inspire** me with confidence. (*v.* 使产生感觉或情感)

His best music was **inspired** by the memory of his mother. (*v.* 启发)

4. interest (熟义: *n.* 兴趣)

He acquired **interests** in a number of mines in this area. (*n.* 股份)

5. invite (熟义: *v.* 邀请)

His policies **invited** widespread criticism. (*v.* 招致)

J

1. jump (熟义: *v. & n.* 跳)

Prices **jumped** by 70% last year. (*n. & v.* 突升; 猛涨)

2. just (熟义: *adv.* 正好; 恰好)

I can **just** imagine his reaction. (*adv.* 完全地; 真正地)

K

1. keep (熟义: *v.* 保持; 保留)

Your coffee shop seems to be well **kept**. (*v.* 经营; 开设)

He needs more money to **keep** his wife and children. (*v.* 养活)

Everyone must **keep** the law. (*vt.* 遵守)

2. key (熟义: *n.* 钥匙; 答案)

The **key** to success is preparation. (*n.* 关键)

3. kill (熟义: *v.* 杀死)

We often **kill** time playing cards. (*v.* 消磨时间)

My feet are **killing** me. (*v.* 使痛苦/使疼痛)

L

1. labour (熟义: *n.* 劳动)

a shortage of **labour** (*n.* 劳动力)

2. last (熟义: *adj.* 最后的 *v.* 延续; 够用)

He is the **last** person to tell a lie. (*adj.* 最不可能的)

3. late (熟义: *adj. & adv.* 迟到的/地; 晚的/地)

She missed her **late** husband very much. (*adj.* 已故的)

4. lay (熟义: *v.* 放置; 产卵; 下蛋)

The project is intended to **lay** the groundwork for future research. (*v.* 筹划; 准备)

5. life (熟义: *n.* 生活)

The children are full of **life**. (*n.* 活力; 生命力)

6. lift (熟义: *v.* 抬高 *n.* 搭便车)

Being in the sunlight all day really **lifted** my spirits. (*v.* 使更愉快)

7. long (熟义: *adj.* 长的; 长久的)

I'm **longing** to see you again. (*v.* 渴望)

8. look (熟义: *v.* 看)

There is an excited **look** on his face. (*n.* 表情)
 She kept her **looks** even in her old age. (*n.* 吸引人的相貌)
 9. lose (熟义: *v.* 失去; 丢失)
 Please hurry! My watch **loses** 10 minutes. (*v.* 钟表走慢)

M

1. make (熟义: *v.* 制造; 使……)
 She would **make** a good teacher. (*v.* 成为)
 2. map (熟义: *n.* 地图 *v.* 绘制……的地图)
 It is now possible to **map** the different functions of the brain. (*v.* 了解信息)
 3. mark (熟义: *v.* 做标记; 留下痕迹; 评分)
 This speech may **mark** a change in government policy. (*v.* 表明; 是……的迹象)
 4. match (熟义: *n.* 比赛; 火柴)
 No one can **match** him in English. (*v.* 与……相匹敌)
 5. mean (熟义: *v.* 意思是; 意味着)
 It's **mean** of you to speak ill of others. (*adj.* 不善良)
 6. message (熟义: *n.* 信息; 口信)
 The film sends a clear **message** about the dangers of drug-taking. (*n.* 教训)
 7. monitor (熟义: *n.* 班长; 显示屏; 监视器)
 They have to **monitor** the robots and the production. (*v.* 监视)
 8. must (熟义: *v.* 一定; 肯定)
 Her new novel is a **must** for all lovers of crime fiction. (*n.* 不可缺少的东西)

N

1. nobody (熟义: *pron.* 没有人)
 He wants to be famous. He is tired of being **nobody**. (*n.* 小人物)
 2. novel (熟义: *n.* 小说)
 He found a **novel** solution to the problem. (*adj.* 新颖的)
 3. nothing (熟义: *pron.* 没什么)
 We did **nothing** at the weekend. (*pron.* 毫无趣味的事)

O

1. open (熟义: *v.* 开 *adj.* 开着; 敞开的)
 They left the matter **open**. (*adj.* 未决定的)
 2. operate (熟义: *v.* 机器运转工作; 动手术)
 Illegal drinking clubs continue to **operate** in the city. (*v.* 经营; 营业)
 3. observe (熟义: *v.* 注意到; 观察到)
 Do they **observe** Christmas Day in this country? (*v.* 庆祝; 庆贺)
 4. order (熟义: *n.* 命令; 顺序; 整齐)
 He **ordered** a book from the publisher. (*v.* 订购)

P

1. pain (熟义: *n.* 疼痛)
 It's a **pain** having to go all that way for just one meeting. (*n.* 讨厌的事)
 2. pay (熟义: *v.* 付费; 付酬)
 He has done something wrong. He will **pay** for it. (*v.* 付出代价)
 3. park (熟义: *n.* 公园; 庭院 *v.* 停车)

She **parked** herself on the edge of the bed. (*v.* 坐下)
 4. perform (熟义: *v.* 表演; 表现)
 The doctor **performed** a very successful operation on the wounded boy. (*v.* 做)

He **performed** his duty well in his job. (*v.* 履行)
 5. picture (熟义: *n.* 图画; 形象; 描绘 *v.* 描绘; 想象)
 The overall **picture** for farming is encouraging. (*n.* 状况; 情形; 形势)
 6. position (熟义: *n.* 位置; 职位)
 What's your **position** on the problem? (*n.* 立场; 观点)
 7. practice (熟义: *n.* 实践; 练习)
 It's his **practice** to read newspapers during breakfast. (*n.* 惯例; 习惯)
 8. promise (熟义: *v.* & *n.* 许诺)
 The dark clouds **promise** rain. (*v.* 预示; 使很可能)
 9. press (熟义: *v.* 压)
 If **pressed**, he will admit that he knew about the affair. (*v.* 逼迫)

R

1. raise (熟义: *v.* 提高; 饲养)
 We had to **raise** money for our project. (*v.* 筹集)
 Cloning has **raised** some people's objection. (*v.* 引起)
 2. rate (熟义: *n.* 比率; 速度)
 Goods in that shop are sold at a high **rate**. (*n.* 价格)
 3. reach (熟义: *v.* 到达; 抵达)
 I could not **reach** him by phone this morning. (*v.* 与……取得联系)
 4. read (熟义: *v.* 阅读)
 I didn't **read** mother's thoughts at that time. (*v.* 理解; 懂得)
 5. reason (熟义: *n.* 原因 *v.* 推理; 推断)
 Only human beings are capable of **reason**. (*n.* 思考力; 理解力)
 6. reduce (熟义: *v.* 减少)
 a **reducing** plan (*v.* 节食)
 7. regard (熟义: *v.* 看作; 当作)
 Please give my **regards** to your parents. (*n.* 问候; 致意)
 8. repair (熟义: *v.* & *n.* 修理)
 It's too late to **repair** the damage done to their relationship. (*v.* 补救; 弥补)
 9. return (熟义: *v.* 回来; 归还)
 Do you want a single or a **return**? (*n.* 往返票)
 10. rest (熟义: *v.* & *n.* 休息)
 She **rested** her head on his shoulder. (*v.* 倚靠)
 11. rich (熟义: *adj.* 有钱的; 富有的)
 a **rich** chocolate dessert (*adj.* 油腻的)
rich agricultural land (*adj.* 肥沃的)
 a country with **rich** natural resources (*adj.* 丰富的)
 12. round (熟义: *prep.* & *adv.* 环绕; 围绕 *adj.* 圆形的)
 We are losing the game in the last **round** due to our carelessness. (*n.* 回合; 局; 轮; 场)
 13. run (熟义: *v.* 跑)
 My father **runs** a fruit shop. (*vt.* 经营; 管理)

S

1. safe(熟义: *adj.* 安全的)

He is a **safe** man. You can depend on him. (*adj.* 谨慎的)

2. say(熟义: *v.* 说)

Say that war breaks out, what will you do? (*v.* 假设)

3. see(熟义: *v.* 看见)

The past few decades have **seen** great changes in our hometown. (*v.* 为……发生的时间)

4. set(熟义: *adj.* 确定的 *v.* 放置; 确定 *n.* 一套)

The novel is **set** in London in the 1960s. (*v.* 以……为背景)

5. shape(熟义: *n.* 形状)

He's in a lot better **shape** since he's changed his diet. (*n.* 状况)

His generation firmly believed they could **shape** the future. (*v.* 影响)

6. shoulder(熟义: *n.* 肩膀)

Young people should learn to **shoulder** the duty. (*v.* 承担)

7. somebody(熟义: *pron.* 某人)

He is **somebody** in his town but he is nobody here. (*pron.* 重要人物)

8. sound(熟义: *n.* 声音)

It is important to have a **sound** body. (*adj.* 健康的)

My wife is a **sound** sleeper. (*adj.* 酣畅的; 香甜的)

9. spare(熟义: *adj.* 多余的; 备用的; 空余的 *v.* 不吝惜; 拨出; 抽出)

Use the telephone and **spare** you a visit. (*v.* 免除; 省得)

10. spring(熟义: *n.* 春天; 泉水)

Tom **sprang** out of bed and ran downstairs. (*v.* 跳起)

11. stand(熟义: *v.* 站立; 忍受)

There is a newspaper **stand** at the corner. (*n.* 货摊; 售货亭)

12. still(熟义: *adv.* 仍然; 还)

Keep **still** while I brush your hair. (*adj.* 静止的; 不动的)

13. strength(熟义: *n.* 力气)

Each of us has our own **strengths** and weaknesses. (*n.* 优势; 长处; 优点)

14. strike(熟义: *n.* 袭击; 罢工)

It **struck** me that we might have made the wrong decision. (*v.* 让某人觉得)

15. succeed(熟义: *v.* 成功)

He will **succeed** his father as manager of the shop. (*v.* 接替)

16. sharp(熟义: *adj.* 锋利的; 锐利的)

Please come here at seven o'clock **sharp**. (*adv.* 用于表示时间词语后, 表示准时, ……整)

I felt a **sharp** pain in my stomach. (*adj.* 剧烈的)

17. suit(熟义: *n.* 套装)

A good teacher **suits** his lesson to the age of his pupils. (*v.* 适合)

T

1. taste(熟义: *v.* 品尝; 尝出……的味道)

While she was in Paris, she developed a **taste** for fine art. (*n.* 爱好)

2. team(熟义: *n.* 队; 组)

Only when we **team** up with each other can we make great

progress in study. (*v.* 使合作)

3. tear(熟义: *n.* 眼泪)

He was angry and **tore** the letter into pieces. (*v.* 撕)

4. tell(熟义: *v.* 告诉)

Time will **tell** whether I made the right choice. (*v.* 说明; 显示)

No one can **tell** what will happen in the future. (*v.* 判断)

5. tie(熟义: *v.* 栓; 系)

They **tied** with the visiting team in the game. (*v.* 打成平局)

6. tight(熟义: *adj.* 紧身的; 紧的)

We have a very **tight** budget recently. (*adj.* 拮据的)

I can't see you next week because the schedule is very **tight**. (*adj.* 时间紧的)

7. touch(熟义: *n.* & *v.* 接触; 触摸)

What he said really **touched** my heart. (*v.* 感动; 触动)

8. treat(熟义: *v.* 对待; 处理; 治疗)

I'll **treat** you to an ice cream. (*v.* 款待; 请客)

It's my **treat** this time. (*n.* 款待)

U

undertake(熟义: *v.* 承担; 从事)

He **undertook** to finish the job by Friday. (*v.* 承诺; 允诺; 答应)

V

1. vehicle(熟义: *n.* 交通工具)

Art may be used as a **vehicle** for propaganda. (*n.* 手段; 工具)

2. voice(熟义: *n.* 声音)

Matthew **voiced** some doubts about our plan. (*v.* 表达; 吐露)

3. view(熟义: *n.* 观点; 风景)

How do you **view** the problem? (*vt.* 看待)

W

1. walk(熟义: *v.* & *n.* 行走; 步行)

I recognized him by his **walk**. (*n.* 步态)

I'll **walk** you to the bus stop. (*v.* 陪某人走; 护送某人走)

2. wander(熟义: *v.* 漫游; 游荡; 漫步)

The child **wandered** off and got lost. (*v.* 走失)

His mind began to **wander**. (*v.* 走神; 神志恍惚; 思想开小差)

3. warm(熟义: *adj.* 温暖的)

Smile is like sunshine which **warms** people who are in sadness. (*v.* 使暖和; 使温暖)

4. wear(熟义: *v.* 穿戴)

The girl always **wears** a happy smile. (*v.* 流露; 面带)

This material **wears** well. (*v.* 耐磨; 耐用)

5. weigh(熟义: *v.* 称重量; 重达)

The fruit is so thick that it **weighs** down the branches. (*v.* 压弯)

6. will(熟义: *v.* 表意愿)

Where there is a **will**, there is a way. (*n.* 意志力; 意愿)

What did it say in the **will**? (*n.* 遗嘱)

7. work(熟义: *v.* & *n.* 工作; 劳动)

The medicine **works** more effectively if you drink some hot water after taking it. (*v.* 起作用; 奏效)