**X3U3拓展练习**

**一、语法填空**

**（一）**

These oracle bone inscriptions, the earliest form of Chinese characters ever found \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this day, are clear proof \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the history of the Chinese writing system stretches back about 3,500 years. The inscriptions are highly complex, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (suggest) that earlier forms are yet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (discover). All we have at the moment, however, is the legend of Cang Jie, who is said \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invent) the first characters about 5,000 years ago. Legend has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he saw animal tracks in the ground, and began drawing pictures of objects in nature, such as the moon, the sun and the trees.

**（二）**

Though I’m retired and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the hill, I’m still as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(passion) about blue and white porcelain as when I was young.

**（三）**

The philosophy of Confucius can provide us with valuable moral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(guide) on how to develop ourselves as individuals, how to work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the common good, and how to build and maintain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(harmony) relationships with others. Confucius's golden principle, “Do not do to others what you do not want others to do to you", still holds true for people in modern times. When interacting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others, people should put themselves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the other person's position, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(regard) it as a code of conduct to live harmoniously with others. Furthermore, a core concept in the philosophy of Confucius that has greatly influenced Chinese people's moral values is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the public good comes before personal interest. People who shoulder great responsibility \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pursuit of the common good and selflessly put the interests of others before their own are greatly admired and held up as role models. It is also worth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(note) that Confucius focused on the conventions of ritual and etiquette, which have deeply influenced how people play their multiple ritual roles. For example, students should honour their teachers, and children should show respect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their elders. By observing such social norms, each individual can get a clearer idea of how to balance their various roles and relationships within their family and in society \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ large.

**二、翻译句子**

1. 幸而有汉字，我们祖先的故事才能以一种我们今天仍能读懂的方式流传下来，我国的光辉历史也得以保存。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chinese characters, stories of our ancestors \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a form \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of our country has been preserved.

1. 可见，汉字是促进中国文化传播的关键。

As we can see, Chinese characters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. 的确，汉字提供了一条坚不可摧的纽带，通往我们民族的过去，将我们与祖先联系在一起。

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1. 因此，为什么汉语拼音能够维持文化交流，并被视为连接中国与其他国家的桥梁是显而易见的。

Therefore, it is \_\_\_\_ to see why Pinyin can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. 这种对差异的包容体现在中国对待外来文化的方式上，这种方式的特点是欣赏、包容(inclusiveness)与互鉴精神，以维护世界文明多样性为宗旨。

This way of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appreciation, inclusiveness and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. 孔子思想不仅对中华文明的发展有着深远影响，也将继续启发海内外的人们。

His ideas have not only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the development of Chinese civilization, but also continue to inspire people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**一、语法填空**

These oracle bone inscriptions, the earliest form of Chinese characters ever found to this day, are clear proof that the history of the Chinese writing system stretches back about 3,500 years. The inscriptions are highly complex, suggesting that earlier forms are yet to be discovered. All we have at the moment, however, is the legend of Cang Jie, who is said to have invented the first characters about 5,000 years ago. Legend has it that he saw animal tracks in the ground, and began drawing pictures of objects in nature, such as the moon, the sun and the trees.

Though I’m retired and over the hill, I’m still as passionate about blue and white porcelain as when I was young.

The philosophy of Confucius can provide us with valuable moral guidance on how to develop ourselves as individuals, how to work for the common good, and how to build and maintain harmonious relationships with others. Confucius's golden principle, “Do not do to others what you do not want others to do to you", still holds true for people in modern times. When interacting with others, people should put themselves in the other person's position, regarding it as a code of conduct to live harmoniously with others. Furthermore, a core concept in the philosophy of Confucius that has greatly influenced Chinese people's moral values is that the public good comes before personal interest. People who shoulder great responsibility in pursuit of the common good and selflessly put the interests of others before their own are greatly admired and held up as role models. It is also worth noting that Confucius focused on the conventions of ritual and etiquette, which have deeply influenced how people play their multiple ritual roles. For example, students should honour their teachers, and children should show respect for their elders. By observing such social norms, each individual can get a clearer idea of how to balance their various roles and relationships within their family and in society at large.

**二、翻译句子**

幸而有汉字，我们祖先的故事才能以一种我们今天仍能读懂的方式流传下来，我国的光辉历史也得以保存。

Thanks to Chinese characters, stories of our ancestors have been passed down in a form that remains accessible to us today, and the glorious history of our country has been preserved.

可见，汉字是促进中国文化传播的关键。

As we can see, Chinese characters hold the key to promoting the transmission of Chinese culture.

的确，汉字提供了一条坚不可摧的纽带，通往我们民族的过去，将我们与祖先联系在一起。

Indeed, Chinese characters provide an unbreakable link to our nation’s past and connect us to our ancestors.

因此，为什么汉语拼音能够维持文化交流，并被视为连接中国与其他国家的桥梁是显而易见的。

Therefore, it is plain to see why Pinyin can sustain cultural exchanges and is viewed as a bridge that connects China with other countries.

这种对差异的包容体现在中国对待外来文化的方式上，这种方式的特点是欣赏、包容(inclusiveness)与互鉴精神，以维护世界文明多样性为宗旨。

This way of embracing differences is evident in China’s approach to other cultures, which is characterized by appreciation, inclusiveness and the spirit of mutual learning, with the aim of safeguarding the diversity of world civilizations.

孔子思想不仅对中华文明的发展有着深远影响，也将继续启发海内外的人们。

His ideas have not only had a far-reaching impact on the development of Chinese civilization, but also continue to inspire people both at home and abroad.